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ROBERT A. PASTOR

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Personal Data:

Married, two children

Professional Experience

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| American University, Washington, D.C. | 2002 – Present |
| Professor of International Relations, School of International Service | |
| Director, Center for North American Studies | |
| Co-Director, Center for Democracy and Election Management | |
| Executive Director and Member, Commission on Federal Election Reform | |
| (Co-Chaired by Hon. Jimmy Carter and Hon. James A. Baker, III) | |
| Vice President of International Affairs and Member of the Cabinet | 2002-2007 |
| Founded two Centers and the Commission on Election Reform. As Vice President, expanded the study abroad program from 12 to 108 sites and doubled the number of students going abroad. Created a new program, “Abroad at AU,” bringing students from all over the world to study at AU for a year, and helped establish the American University of Nigeria. | |
| The Elders, a group of 12 world leaders, chaired by Desmond Tutu and including Nelson Mandela, Kofi Annan, Mary Robinson, and Jimmy Carter | 2007-2008 |
| Senior Advisor and Interim Co-Director, responsible for conflict-resolution | |
| Council on Foreign Relations Task Force on the Future of North America | 2004-2005 |
| Vice Chair | |
| Goodrich C. White Professor of International Relations | 1985–2002 |
| Department of Political Science, Emory University | |
| Courses taught included: U.S. Foreign Policy toward Latin America; Foreign Policies of the Major Powers; Theories of Comparative Foreign Policy-Making; International Relations; Non-Governmental Organizations (NGO) and World Politics; North America; Current Issues in Inter-American Relations; Democracy’s Challenges and Prospects in the US and the World | |
| Common Cause, a non-governmental organization dedicated to improving the quality of democracy in the United States and the integrity of its officials | 1998-2006 |
| President, Common Cause/Georgia (2001-2002); Vice President (1999-2001) | |
| National Governing Board, Common Cause (1998-2006) | |
| Board of Directors, Common Cause Education Fund (2000-2006) | |
| Chair, Common Cause Task Force on Election Reform (2001-2002) | |

- Carter Center** **1985 –present**
Fellow and Founding Director, Latin American and Caribbean Program. **1985-1998**
 Directed and raised about \$10 million over 13 years for a research and public policy program on Latin America and the Caribbean and U.S. policy. Major conferences on The Debt Crisis, Reinforcing Democracy in the Americas, Election Observing, Collective Security, NAFTA, and The Western Hemispheric Agenda. Established and directed the Council of Freely-Elected Heads of Government, chaired by Jimmy Carter and composed of 32 leaders, which monitored and mediated elections in 30 countries, including the first democratic transitions in Nicaragua, Haiti, and Paraguay.
- Chair, Democracy Group:** Initiated Carter Center election-monitoring program and organized missions to 30 countries in Latin America, Middle East, Africa, and Asia.
- Founding Director, China Elections Project:** Negotiated and signed an agreement with the Chinese government to provide advice on elections at the village-level. Led six delegations to observe elections in seven provinces in China.
- Consultant and Senior Advisor** **1998-present**
 Advised and accompanied Jimmy Carter on trip to Cuba (2002); organized the Center’s monitoring of Mexico’s elections in July 2000 and advised Mexico’s Federal Election Institute in July 2006; Senior Advisor on the China Elections Project (1998-2001); Member, International Negotiating Network (1991-2001); Member of “Friends of the Inter-American Democratic Charter” (2005-present); Senior Advisor on Conflict Resolution in the Middle East (2007-present)
- Carter-Ford National Commission on Federal Election Reform** **2001**
Senior Advisor
- Advisor to Democratic Presidential Candidates** **1976-2008**
 Advisor on North and Latin American Affairs, Obama-Biden Campaign (2007-08); Task Force on North America and Member of the Western Hemisphere Affairs Task Force to the John F. Kerry Campaign (2004); Co-Chair, Advisory Group on the Americas to the Gore-Lieberman Campaign and Vice Chair, Gore-Lieberman Campaign, Georgia (2000); Vice Chair, Clinton-Gore Campaign for Georgia; Surrogate speaker for President Clinton; Elected delegate from the 5th District to the Democratic Convention (1996); Advisor on Latin American and Foreign Policy issues, Bill Clinton (1992), Michael Dukakis (1988), Walter Mondale (1984), Jimmy Carter (1976, 1980)
- Institute of International Economics** **1999– 2005**
Senior Fellow
 Research and book on the European Union and the North American Free Trade Agreement
- John F. Kennedy School of Government, Harvard University** **1998-1999**
Ralph Straus Visiting Professor
 Taught course on “NGOs and World Politics”
- Center for International Affairs, Harvard University** **1998– 1999**
Visiting Scholar
 Co-led seminar on “Foreign Policies of the Major Powers”
- Director, Latin American and Caribbean Studies, Emory University** **1987– 1991**

Directed an interdisciplinary major and minor in Latin American and Caribbean Studies and a Faculty Advisory Committee of 21 from nine departments

Senior Advisor to the Carter-Nunn-Powell Mission on Haiti **Sept. 1994**

Nominee, U.S. Ambassador to Panama **Dec. 1993 – Feb. 1995**
Approved by Senate Foreign Relations Committee, 16-3; nomination withdrawn after the new Chairman, Senator Jesse Helms, indicated he would prevent a vote by the Senate

Senior Advisor **1993**
Bipartisan Commission on “NAFTA and Beyond” - Chaired by five former U.S. Presidents to educate nation on the implications of the North American Free Trade Agreement for U.S.

Fulbright Professor, El Colegio de Mexico, Mexico **1985-1986**
Taught courses on U.S. foreign policy

Faculty Research Associate **June 1982 – Sept. 1985**
School of Public Affairs, University of Maryland
Taught courses on U.S. foreign policy. Coordinator of Humphrey Fellowship Program. Directed research project on “Migration and Development in the Caribbean,” supported by the Ford and Rockefeller Foundations, the World Bank, and A.I.D.

Guest Scholar **April 1981 – June 1982**
Brookings Institution
Research on issues related to U.S. foreign policy

Director, Office of Latin American and Caribbean Affairs **Jan. 1977 – Jan. 1981**
National Security Council, White House
Coordinated policy of Executive Branch on Latin American and Caribbean issues and on North-South issues, including on the Panama Canal Treaties, human rights, democracy, non-proliferation, arms control, Cuba, and the Caribbean. Staffed the President and the National Security Adviser. Created the Humphrey Fellowship Program and Caribbean/Central American Action.

Executive Director **Feb. 1975 – Jan. 1977**
Linowitz Commission on U.S./Latin American Relations
Chaired by Sol M. Linowitz, the Commission, a private group of 20 distinguished citizens, issued two reports. Nearly all the recommendations for U.S. policy in the Commission’s second report were implemented between 1977 and 1979.

Teaching Fellow **1974 – 1976**
Department of Government, Harvard University
Taught courses on International Relations, Congress and Foreign Policy

Researcher **April 1974 – March 1975**
Commission on the Organization of the Government for the Conduct of Foreign Policy (Murphy Commission)
Researched and wrote studies on the U.S. policy making process to Latin America and how it could be improved. (The Commission was a joint Presidential/Congressional initiative.)

Lecturer **1974**
Institute of Politics, Harvard University

Taught a course on U.S. Multinational Corporations and Africa with Antoine van Agtmael, then Vice President of Bankers Trust Company

Analyst **1973**

Urban Systems Research, Inc. (Cambridge, Mass.)

Consulted on issues of international development

Peace Corps Volunteer **Feb. 1970 – May 1972**

Advisor to the Malaysian Department of Agriculture

Helped establish an agricultural training center for rural youth. Devised and implemented a development plan for a remote area of Sarawak, Malaysia. Wrote a booklet on coffee growing and processing in three languages.

Researcher **May 1969 – Sept. 1969**

Foreign Affairs Division, Congressional Research Service, Library of Congress

Responsible for preparing briefing papers for Congressmen and Senators on U.S. policy to Latin America and on International Organizations.

Professional Consultant **1981 – Present**

To U.S. Government: National Security Council (1985-98); Department of State (1994-95); Department of Defense (1995); CIA Historical Review Panel (1995-2005) [Top Secret Clearance]

To Foundations: U.S. Institute for Peace (1997-2004); Ford Foundation on Mexico (1985-86); Rockefeller Brothers Fund, on U.S. policy toward Latin America (1982); Rockefeller Foundation on U.S. immigration and refugee policies (1981-82); Brookings Institution on North American Integration (2001) and U.S. trade policies (1981-82)

To International Organizations: North American Development Bank (2004-05); U.N. Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean on NAFTA (1991-3) and on U.S. foreign economic policy (1985-86); Inter-American Development Bank on U.S. foreign investment (1983-84)

To U.S. Corporations: On trade and investment conditions and opportunities in Latin America; International Advisory Committee, Trust Company Bank (1990-92)

Other Consultancies: The Carter Center Conflict Resolution Program and Americas Program; Fels Institute of Government, University of Pennsylvania on election reform (2001-04); CARE (1999); Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance (IDEA), (1999-2004); MacArthur Foundation (1997-2001); Cambridge Energy Research Associates (1983-90); National Democratic Institute for International Affairs (1983-85); Institute for Defense Analysis (Top Secret Security Clearance, 1982-85); WGBH Public Television, award-winning television series on Central America (1983-85)

EDUCATION

- Ph.D. **Harvard University**, Department of Government, 1977
Major Areas: Legislative-Executive Relations; U.S. Foreign Policy; International Political Economy. Thesis: "Legislative-Executive Relations and the Politics of U.S. Foreign Economic Policy". Won Toppan Prize from Harvard University for best dissertation in Political Science.
- M.P.A. **John F. Kennedy School of Government, Harvard University**, 1974
Major Areas: Public Administration and Public Policy, International Economics
- B.A. **Lafayette College**, Department of History, 1969
Honors Thesis: "The Guatemalan Revolution, 1944-54: Victim of the Big Stick or the Cold War?"

University of Birmingham, England, 1967-68

AWARDS, FELLOWSHIPS

- Honorary Doctorate and Founder's Award, American University of Nigeria
Book on **A Century's Journey: How the Great Powers Shape the World**, received "Outstanding Academic Book" by *Choice Magazine* in 2002
Book on **The Controversial Pivot: The US Congress and North America** received "Outstanding Academic Book" by *Choice Magazine* in 2002
Goodrich C. White Chair and Professor of International Relations, Emory, 1996-2002
Sargent Shriver Humanitarian Service Award, highest award for a Returned Peace Corps Volunteer, 1995
George W. Kidd Distinguished Alumnus Award, Lafayette College, 1993
Book on **Limits to Friendship: The U.S. and Mexico** received the Hubert Herring Award for the best book in Latin American Studies, 1989
Book on **Migration and Development** was designated one of "Outstanding Academic Books" in 1986-87 by Choice magazine
Toppan Prize, Harvard University for best dissertation in Political Science, 1976-77
Administration Fellowship, John F. Kennedy School of Government, Harvard University, 1972-74
Phi Beta Kappa, Lafayette College, 1969
Phi Alpha Theta Honorary History Society, Lafayette College, 1969

BOARDS, COMMITTEES

- Member of the National Advisory Committee on North America to the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, 2010-2012
Board of Trustees, American University of Afghanistan, 2010-2012
Board of Trustees, American University of Nigeria, Yola, Nigeria, 2004-2008, 2012-present
Board of Advisors, J Street, 2009-present
Co-Editor, *Norteamerica*, an inter-disciplinary journal, 2004-present
Board of Advisors, North American Center for Transborder Studies, Arizona State University, 2007-present
Board of Advisors, Americas Division of Human Rights Watch, 2003-present
Vice Chair, Council on Foreign Relations Task Force on the Future of North America, 2004-05
Board of Directors, NAFSA (Association of International Educators), 2002-2008
Chairman, Board of Directors, North American Forum on Integration (NAFI), Montreal, Canada, 1999-2004; Board of Directors, 1999-2008
Board of Directors, Council for a Community of Democracies, 2002-present

Member, North American Committee, National Policy Association, 2001-2003
 Board of Directors, Common Cause Education Fund, 2000-2005
 National Governing Board of Common Cause, 1998-2005 (elected to 3-year terms)
 President, Common Cause/Georgia, 2001-02 (elected)
 Charter Member, Pacific Council on International Policy, 1998-2010
 Foreign Policy Advisory Committee, National Council of La Raza
 Member, Council on Foreign Relations, New York, 1997-present
 MacArthur Foundation Fellows Program, Nomination Committee, 1997-1999
 Board Member, National Peace Monument, 1995-2001
 Historical Review Panel on De-Classification, Central Intelligence Agency, 1995-2005
 Committee on Foreign Policy Studies, Social Science Research Council, 1991-2000
 Committee on International Security Studies, American Academy of Arts and Sciences, 1992-2008
 Advisory Council, Kellogg Institute for International Studies, University of Notre Dame, 1986-99
 Board of Editors, PS (Political Science), Democratization, International Politics, Hemisphere, Norteamérica

PUBLICATIONS

Books

Author or Co-Author

The North American Idea: A Vision of a Continental Future (N.Y.: Oxford University Press, 2011).
 Translated and published in Spanish in Mexico by Miguel Angel Porrua (2012).

Not Condemned to Repetition: The United States and Nicaragua (Boulder, Colo.: Westview Press, 2002). Revised edition of *Condemned to Repetition*.

Toward a North American Community: Lessons from the Old World for the New (Institute for International Economics, 2001). Translated and published in Chinese.

Exiting the Whirlpool: U.S. Foreign Policy Toward Latin America and the Caribbean (Boulder: Westview Press, 2001). Revised edition of *Whirlpool*. Published in Japanese (2008)

Integration with Mexico: Options for U.S. Policy (Twentieth Century Fund Press, 1993)

Whirlpool: U.S. Foreign Policy Toward Latin America and the Caribbean (Princeton University Press, 1992). Paper, 1993. Published in Spanish as Remolino: Política Exterior de Estados Unidos Hacia América Latina by Siglo Veintiuno (Mexico), 1996.

Limits to Friendship: The United States and Mexico (New York: Alfred A. Knopf, 1988). With Jorge Castañeda. Paperback edition by Vintage Books in 1989. Published in Spanish as **Limites en la Amistad: México y Estados Unidos** (Mexico, D.F.: Joaquín Mortiz/Planeta, 1989).

Condemned to Repetition: The United States and Nicaragua (Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1987). Paperback edition with new epilogue, 1988.

Congress and the Politics of U.S. Foreign Economic Policy (Berkeley and Los Angeles: University of California Press, 1980). Paperback edition published in 1982.

Editor and Author

Democracy and Elections in North America: What Can We Learn From Our Neighbors? Election Law Journal, Vol. 3, No. 3 (2004). Symposium. Edited and wrote three chapters. Translated and published in Spanish (July 2006).

A Century's Journey: How The Great Powers Shape the World (N.Y.: Basic Books, 1999). Translated and published in Chinese by Linking Publishing Company, Taiwan (2000) and by Shanghai People's Publishing House, People's Republic of China (2001) with a new preface. Edited and wrote three chapters.

The Controversial Pivot: The U.S. Congress and North America (Washington, D.C.: Brookings Institution Press, 1998). Co-editor with Rafael Fernandez de Castro and author of three chapters. Published in Spanish.

Collective Responses to Regional Problems: The Case of Latin America and the Caribbean (Cambridge: American Academy of Arts and Sciences, 1994). Co-editor with Carl Kaysen and Laura Reed and wrote one chapter.

Democracy in the Caribbean: Political, Economic, and Social Perspectives (Baltimore: The Johns Hopkins University Press, 1993). Co-editor with Jorge Dominguez and Delisle Worrell and wrote one chapter.

Democracy in the Americas: Stopping the Pendulum (New York: Holmes and Meier, 1989). Edited and wrote two chapters.

Latin America's Debt Crisis: Adjusting to the Past or Planning for the Future? (Boulder, Colorado: Lynne Rienner Publishers, 1987). Edited and wrote two chapters.

Migration and Development in the Caribbean: The Unexplored Connection (Boulder, Colorado: Westview Press, 1985). Edited and wrote two chapters.

Monographs

The Paramount Challenge for North America: Closing the Development Gap (San Antonio: North American Development Bank, March 14, 2005).

The North American Free Trade Agreement: Hemispheric and Geopolitical Implications (Washington, D.C.: United Nations Economic Commission for Latin America and the Inter-American Development Bank, 1993).

The Carter Administration and Latin America: A Test of Principle (Atlanta: The Carter Center of Emory University, Occasional Paper Vol. II, No. 3, 1992).

Migration and Development: Implications and Recommendations for Policy (Washington, D.C.: Commission for the Study of International Migration and Cooperative Economic Development, Working Paper, No. 7, 1989.)

U.S. Foreign Economic Policy: The Dynamics of the Debate (Santiago, Chile: United Nations Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean, November 1986.)

U.S. Foreign Investment in Latin America: The Impact on Employment (Buenos Aires, Argentina:

Institute for Latin American Integration, Inter-American Development Bank, 1984). Also published in Spanish.

Principal author of about 40 Reports on the elections and political process in 20 countries that The Carter Center monitored, 1989-2000; editor of Building a North American Community: Independent Task Force Report No. 53 (N.Y.: Council on Foreign Relations, May 2005); Building Confidence in U.S. Elections: Report of the Commission on Federal Election Reform (Washington, D.C.: American University's Center for Democracy and Election Management, September 2005); Bringing Hope, Forging Peace: The Elders' Mission to Sudan (Washington, D.C., December 2007); numerous reports on election reform in the United States and other countries for the Center for Democracy and Election Management; and reports and edited monographs for the Center for North American Studies.

Chapters in Books (65)

"The Carter-Castro Years: A Unique Opportunity," in Cuba, the United States, and the World, 1959-2011, edited by Soraya M. Castro and Ronald W. Pruessen (Gainesville, Fla.: University of Florida Press, 2012).

"Preface: Contemplating a Continental Legal Foundation," in The North American Legal System, edited by James T. McHugh (N.Y.: Palgrave, MacMillan, 2012).

"North America in 2020: Two Visions," in Canada Among Nations, 2010: Canada and Mexico: Building Bridges to the Future, edited by Alex Bugiliskis and Andres Rozental (Montreal and Kingston: McGill-Queen's University Press, 2012).

"A North American's View of the Old NAFTA and the New North American Agenda," in Canada Among Nations, 2009-2010: As Others See Us, edited by Fen Osler Hampson and Paul Heinbecker (Montreal and Kingston: McGill-Queen's University Press, 2010).

"Imagining without Building the Sub-Regions of the Americas: A Foreword," Inter-American Cooperation at a Crossroads, edited by Andrew F. Cooper, Gordon Mace, and Timothy Shaw (London: Palgrave Macmillan, 2010).

"The Last Frontier of De-Colonization in the Americas: Indigenous Peoples – Foreword," in Martin Edwin Andersen, Peoples of the Earth: Ethno- Nationalism, Democracy, and the Indigenous Challenge in "Latin" America (Lanham, MD: Lexington Books, 2010).

"Should Canada, Mexico, and the United States Replace Two Dysfunctional Bilateral Relations with a North American Community?" in Jack Citrin, ed., North American Futures (Berkeley: University of California Inter-Governmental Studies, 2010).

"Mexico's Future in North America – Its Third Challenge," in Arturo Oropeza Garcia, ed., America del Norte en el Siglo XXI (Mexico: UNAM, 2010).

"The Third Side of the North American Triangle: Canada-Mexico Relations," in Maria Isabel Studer, ed., Canada-Mexico Relations (Mexico: CEDAN, 2010)

"North America: A Partial Eclipse and a Future Community," in Imtiaz Hussain, ed., North American Political Economy: Forever Bonded? (Mexico City: Universidad Iberoamerica, 2008).

“Beyond NAFTA: The Emergence and Future of North America,” in Yasmeen Abu-Laban, Radha Jhapan, and Francois Rocher, eds., Politics in North America: Redefining Continental Relations (Toronto: Broadview Press, 2008).

“China’s Elections: Foreword,” in Village Elections in China: Democratizing the Countryside, by Qingshan Tan (Lewiston: Edwin Mellen Press, 2006).

“The US Administration of Elections: Decentralized to the Point of Being Dysfunctional,” in Electoral Management Design: The International IDEA Handbook. (Stockholm: International IDEA, 2006).

“U.S. Policy on Human Rights and Democracy: Reconciling Ideals and Interests,” in Shireen Hunter, ed., The Human Rights Divide Between the U.S. and the Muslim World: Building Bridges (Washington, D.C.: Center for Strategic and International Studies, 2005).

“North America and the Americas: Integration Among Unequal Partners,” in Mary Farrell, Bjorn Hette, and Luk Van Langenhove, eds., Global Politics of Regionalism (London: Pluto Press, 2005)

“Closing the Development Gap and Forging a Partnership: The Challenge for NAFTA’s Second Decade,” in Laurence Whitehead, Mexico and North American Realities (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2005). In Spanish as “Despues Del Libre Comercio en America del Norte; Como Cerrar La Brecha de Desarrollo,” published by El Colegio de Mexico and Oxford University.

“El Modelo de America del Norte en un Mundo de Tres Regiones” (The North American Model in a World of Three Regions), in Joaquin Roy, Alejandro Channona, and Robert Dominguez, La Union Europea y el Tlcan: Integracion Regional Comparada y Relaciones Mutuas (Miami: University of Miami Press, 2005).

“The Great Powers in an Age of Global Governance,” in J. N. Clarke and G. R. Edwards, eds., Global Governance in the Twenty-First Century (N.Y.: Palgrave: MacMillan, 2004)

“The Delicate Balance Between Coercion and Diplomacy: Haiti and Panama,” in The United States and Coercive Diplomacy: Lessons Learned from the Early Post-Cold War World, eds. Robert Art and Patrick Cronin (U.S. Institute for Peace, 2003)

“NAFTA is Not Enough: Steps Toward a North American Community,” in Robert Litan and Peter Hakim, eds., The Future of North American Integration Beyond NAFTA (Washington, D.C.: Brookings Institution Press, 2002).

“A Regional Development Policy for North America: Adapting the European Union Model,” in Edward J. Chambers and Peter H. Smith, eds., NAFTA in the New Millennium (University of California, San Diego: Center for U.S.-Mexican Studies and Calgary, Canada: University of Alberta Press, 2002).

“The United States and the Americas: Unfilled Promise at the Century’s Turn,” in Eagle Rules? Foreign Policy and American Primacy in the 21st Century, ed. Robert Lieber (N.Y.: Prentice-Hall Publishers, 2001).

“U.S.-Taiwan-China Relations: Drawing Lessons from the Past for the Future,” in The Taiwan Relations Act, eds. William W. Boyer and Jaw-Ling Joanne Chang (Baltimore: University of Maryland Press, 2000).

“Is Democracy Possible in China? If So, What Paths Might China Take,” in Democratization in Mainland China and Taiwan, edited by Thomas Bellows (N.Y.: St. Johns University Press, 2000).

“Democratization and the International Community,” in The Democratic Invention, edited by Marc F. Plattner and Joao Carlos Espada (Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 2000).

“More and Less Than It Seemed: The Carter-Nunn-Powell Mission in Haiti, 1994,” in Herding Cats: The Management of Complex International Mediation, edited by Chester Crocker, Fen Hampson, and Pamela Aall (Washington, D.C.: U.S. Institute of Peace, 1999).

“The Third Dimension of Accountability: The Role of the International Community in National Elections,” and “A Brief History of Electoral Administration,” in The Self-Restraining State: Corruption and Accountability in New Democracies, eds. Andreas Schedler, Larry Diamond, and Marc F. Plattner (Boulder, Colo: Lynne Rienner Press, 1998).

“Restoring Democracy in Haiti,” Mediating Deadly Conflict, ed. Dana Francis (Cambridge, Mass.: World Peace Foundation, 1998).

“A Popular Democratic Revolution in a Predemocratic Society: The Case of Haiti,” in Haiti Renewed: Political and Economic Prospects, ed. Robert I. Rotberg (Washington, D.C.: Brookings Institution Press, 1997).

“The State of U.S.-Mexican Relations,” foreword to Joining Together, Standing Apart: National Identities After NAFTA (Kluwer Law International, 1997).

“The Clinton Administration and the Americas: Moving to the Rhythm of the Post-War World,” in Eagle Adrift: American Foreign Policy at the End of the Century, ed. Robert Lieber (N.Y.: Harper Collins, 1996).

“U.S. Foreign Policy Toward Latin America and the Caribbean,” The Encyclopedia of U.S. Foreign Relations (Lakeville, CT: American Reference Publishing Company, 1996).

“To Intervene or Not to Intervene: The Question for U.S. Policy in the Caribbean Basin,” in U.S. and Russian Policy-Making with Respect to the Use of Force, ed. Jeremy R. Azrael (Santa Monica: RAND, 1996).

“Monitoring Elections,” in Encyclopedia of Democracy (Washington, D.C.: Congressional Quarterly, 1995).

“Disagreeing on Latin America,” in Congress and the Making of Foreign Policy, ed. Paul E. Peterson (Norman, Oklahoma: University of Oklahoma Press, 1994).

“The United States and Central America: Interlocking Debates,” in Peter Evans, Harold K. Jacobson, and Robert D. Putnam (eds.), Double-Edged Diplomacy: International Bargaining and Domestic Politics (Berkeley: University of California Press, 1993).

“The War Between the Branches: Explaining U.S. Policy Toward Nicaragua, 1979-89,” in Richard Sobel (ed.), Public Opinion and U.S. Foreign Policy: The Controversy over Contra Aid (Lanham, Md.: Rowman and Littlefield Publishers, 1993).

“Forward to the Beginning: Widening the Scope for Global Collective Action,” in Laura Reed (ed.), Emerging Norms of Justified Intervention (Cambridge, Mass.: American Academy of Arts and Sciences, 1993).

- “NAFTA as the Center of an Integration Process: The Nontrade Issues,” in Nora Lustig, Barry P. Bosworth, and Robert Z. Lawrence (eds.), North American Free Trade: Assessing the Impact (Washington, D.C.: Brookings Institution, 1992).
- “The President Versus Congress,” in Robert J. Art and Seyom Brown (eds.), U.S. Foreign Policy: The Search for a New Role (N.Y.: MacMillan, 1992).
- “Old Habits, New Opportunities in Nicaragua,” Afterword, in William I. Robinson, A Faustian Bargain (Boulder: Westview Press, 1992).
- “George Bush and Latin America: The Pragmatic Style and the Regionalist Option,” in Kenneth Oye, Robert J. Lieber, and Donald Rothchild (eds.), Eagle in a New Land: American Grand Strategy in the Post-Cold War World (N.Y.: HarperCollins, 1992). [Also published in Journal of Inter-American Studies and World Affairs, Vol. 33, No. 3 (Fall 1991)]
- “The United States and Central America After the Cold War: Seal, Peel, or Repeal the Sphere of Influence?” in George Breslauer, et. al. (eds.), Beyond the Cold War (University of California at Berkeley: Institute of International Studies, 1991).
- “U.S. National Security and Latin American Revolutions: Imprised,” in Richard J. Bloomfield and Gregory Treverton (eds.), Alternative to Intervention: A New U.S.-Latin America Security Relationship (Boulder: Lynne Rienner Publishers, 1990).
- “The Centrality of Central America,” in Larry Berman (ed.), Looking Back on the Reagan Presidency (Baltimore: The Johns Hopkins University Press, 1990).
- “The United States and the Grenada Revolution: Who Pushed First and Why?” in Jorge Heine (ed.), A Revolution Aborted: The Lessons of Grenada (University of Pittsburgh Press, 1990).
- “Who in Mexico Paid for the Debt Crisis?” in Dwight Brothers and Adele E. Wick (eds.), Mexico’s Search for A New Strategy (Boulder: Westview Press, 1990).
- “The Carter Administration and Latin America: A Test of Principle,” in John D. Martz (ed.), U.S. Policy in Latin America: Quarter Century of Crisis and Challenge (University of Nebraska Press, 1988). [“El Gobierno de Carter y America Latina: Una Prueba de Principios,” Foro Internacional 106, 27, Oct-Dec. 1986]
- “The Invasion of Grenada: A Pre- and Post-Mortem,” in Scott MacDonald, Harald Sandstrom, and Paul Goodwin (eds.), The Caribbean After Grenada (N.Y.: Praeger Publishers, 1988).
- “Caribbean Emigration and U.S. Immigration Policy,” in Jorge Heine and Leslie Manigat (eds.), The Caribbean and World Politics: Cross Currents and Cleavages (N.Y.: Holmes and Meier, 1988).
- “The Reagan Administration and Latin America: Eagle Insurgent,” in Kenneth Oye, Robert Lieber, and Donald Rothchild (eds.), Eagle Resurgent? The Reagan Era in American Foreign Policy (Boston: Little, Brown and Company, 1987). [“El Gobierno de Reagan y America Latina: La Busqueda Implacable de Seguridad,” Foro Internacional, Mexico 105, Vol. 27, 1, Julio-Sep. 1986]
- “The Impact of U.S. Immigration Policy on Caribbean Emigration: Does It Matter?” in Barry Levine (ed.), Caribbean Exodus (N.Y.: Praeger, 1987).

“The Caribbean-- More People and Fewer Resources,” with Sergio Diaz Briquets, in Andrew Maguire and Janet Welsh Brown (eds.), Bordering on Trouble: Resources and Politics in the Americas (Bethesda, Maryland: Adler and Adler, 1986).

“U.S. Policy Toward the Caribbean: Interests and Strategies,” in Peter M. Dunn and Bruce W. Watson (eds.), American Intervention in Grenada: The Implications of Operation “Urgent Fury” (Boulder, Colo.: Westview Press, 1985).

“Re-Defining the Strategic Challenge in Central America,” in Joseph Cirincione (ed.), Central America and the Western Alliance (N.Y.: Holmes and Meier, 1985).

“The Impact of Grenada on the Caribbean: Ripples From a Revolution,” in Jack W. Hopkins (ed.), Latin America and Caribbean, Contemporary Record III, 1983-84 (N.Y.: Holmes and Meier, 1985).

“Puerto Rico as an International Issue: A Motive for Movement?” in Richard Bloomfield (ed.), Puerto Rico: The Need for a National Policy (Boulder, Colo.: Westview Press, 1985).

“The Threat to U.S. National Security in Central America Is Exaggerated,” in David L. Bender (ed.), Central America: Opposing Viewpoints (St. Paul, Minn.: Greenhaven Press, 1984).

“Far From Hopeless: An Economic Program for a Post-War Central America,” with Richard Feinberg, in Robert Leiken (ed.), Central America: Anatomy of Conflict (N.Y.: Pergamon Press, 1984).

“A Question of U.S. National Interests in Central America,” in Wolf Grabendorff, et. al. (eds.), Change in Central America: Internal and External Dimensions (Boulder: Westview Press, 1984).

“The Cry and Sigh Syndrome: Congress and U.S. Trade Policy,” in Allen Schick (ed.), Making Economic Policy in Congress (Washington, D.C.: American Enterprise Institute, 1983).

“Migration in the Caribbean Basin: The Need for an Approach as Dynamic as the Phenomenon,” in M. M. Kritz (ed.), U.S. Immigration and Refugee Policy: Global and Domestic Issues (Lexington, Mass.: D. C. Heath, 1983).

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Outside Lectures and Media

Each year, on average, Dr. Pastor offers about 30 external lectures at leading Universities and Conferences in the United States and abroad and about 25 media interviews with leading newspapers, television and radio, e.g., New York Times, Washington Post, National Public Radio, CNN, BBC, Lehrer News Hour, CBS News and “Sixty Minutes”, ABC News, Voice of America, MNBC, Fox News, others.